Subject index of volume 16, 2002

abdominal hysterectomy 121
abdominal lavage 1064
abdominal muscle function 481
abdominal wall lifting
—liver metastases 193
—pneumoperitoneum preparation 873
—systemic immune response 525
abdominal wall-lifting devices
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
abdominal wall sinus 360
abdominoperineal resection 558
accessory spleen 1242, 1364, 1636
achalasia 75, 84, 772
achalasia stage III 216
active matrix liquid crystal display 1376
acute abdominal pain 538
acute appendicitis 833, 1638, 1783
acute cholecystitis 180, 716, 1697, 1704
acute pancreatitis 1362
acute phase response 313, 1214, 1464
adenocarcinoma 263, 671
Adhesion molecules 1182
adhesions 538, 1542
adjustable gastric banding 870
adjustable silicone gastric banding 736
adrenal adenoma 108, 219
adrenal sparing surgery 108
adrenalectomy 96, 100, 219, 252, 258, 1107
Advanced Dundee Endoscopic Psychomotor Tester (ADEPT) 943
advanced proximal colon cancer 446
advanced technology 1403
AESOP 142, 1389, 1523
age
—colorectal polyps 436
alcohol 1753
aldosterone-producing adenoma 108
alginate beads 654
alpha-2 macroglobulin 1464
ambulatory laparoscopic cholecystectomy
—admitted vs. 921
ambulatory laparoscopic lumbar hernia repair 1107
ambulatory surgery 323, 871, 1806
American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons 1152
amnioinfusion 317
ampulla Vateri 296
analgesia 159
anastomosis 808
anastomotic leakage 603
anatomy 296, 927
antegrade common bile duct stenting 1309
anterior 90° partial fundoplication 1446
anterior chest approach 320, 1741
anterior rectal resection 603
anterior resection 558
antiperistaltic cecorectal anastomosis 1493
antireflux mechanism 1478
antireflux surgery
—Austrian experiences 1350
—chest pain 563
—elderly 25, 40
—failed laparoscopic 392
—failed primary open 381
—GERD-induced chronic cough 567
—long-term outcome 753
—obesity 1380
—partial vs. total fundoplication 905
—prosthetic reinforcement of hiatal crura 572
—radiographic assessment 64
—selection criteria 57
anxiety disorders 360, 1247, 1248
aortic bypass 173
aortic injury 362
aortic surgery 218
aortopericardiosternopexy 1639
apoptosis 36
appendectomy 215, 504, 833, 1046
appendicitis 359, 1046
appendicular mass 1783
argon plasma coagulator 707
arrhythmia 362
arterial oxygenation 685
atelectasis 685
Austria
—antireflux surgery experience 1350
autoaugmentation gastrocystoplasty 1538
autonomic nervous system 1341
axillary approach 92, 1741
axillary dissection 302
axillary lymphadenectomy 307

bariatric surgery 736, 1566, 1653, 1658, 1663
barium esophagogram 64
Barrett's esophagus 263, 671
beta thromboglobulin 781
bidirectional endoscopy 117
bilateral anterior minithoracotomy with video assistance 364
bilateral hernia 512, 1214
bilateral pelvic kidney 1108
bile duct exploration 714
bile duct injury 216, 843
bile duct stones 646
bile duct stricture 1106
bile duct surgery
—robot-assisted 138
bile leak 812, 843
biliary anomaly 359
biliary enteric bypass 667
biliary fistula 985
biliary pain 981
biliary stent 1636
biliary stent breakage 870
biliary stenting 667
biliary stricture 1494
Billroth II reconstruction 616
biocompatible injectable polymer 386
biopsy
—colonic mucosa 22
—laparoscopic renal 1108
—ultrasound-guided 349
bipolar coagulation 812
bladder augmentation 1538
blind trocar insertion 626
blood vessel closure 814
blood vessel detection 1197
blunt abdominal trauma 358, 1494
blunt trauma 869
Bochdalek hernia 869
body mass index
—gallstones 450
—laparoscopic colorectal surgery 855
—laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication complications 43
Boerhaave's syndrome 1354
bollous tissue resection 870
Bouveret's syndrome 1108, 1363
bowel perforation 538
bowel strangulation 538
brachiocephalic fistula 218
breast cancer 302, 307
breast reconstruction 302
bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome 1674
Brunner's gland hamartoma 1636
Brunner's gland hyperplasia 1493
Buerger's disease 500
bulimia nervosa 361
bupivacaine 1579
Byler disease 716

C reactive protein 313, 525
camera control 1523
cancer staging 881
cancer vaccine 654
canine model
—gastroesophageal reflux disease 67
—hand-assisted laparoscopic autoaugmentation gastrocytoplasty 1538
—laparoscopic vs. open pancreatectomy 1627
carbon dioxide pneumoperitoneum
—acute phase response 1464
—cardiac function 78
—cardiorespiratory function 1073
—deep venous thrombosis 781
—development 1647
—free radical formation 188
—heated and humidified 1050
—hemodynamics 1220
—hypercapnia 1242
—hypothermia 611
—laparoscopy vs. laparotomy 836
—liver metastases 193, 331
—peritoneal tumor growth 441
—port site metastases 289, 722, 864
—portal blood flow 1292
—postoperative pain 620
—pulmonary metastases 1162
—renal dysfunction 245
—splanchnic ischemia 468
—systemic immune response 525
—tumor-associated cell adhesion molecule expression 1182
—tumor cell death rate 36
—tumor growth 529, 1170
—tumor proliferation 36
cardia augmentation 386
cardiac function

—gastric bypass 78
cardiac tamponade 859
cardiomyotomy 84
cardiorespiratory function
—prolonged pneumoperitoneum 1073
cardiovascular system
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
carotid artery surgery 789
cathamenial pneumothorax 870
catheters
—indwelling intra-amniotic 317
caustic acid burns 1004
CD44 1182
celiac axis occlusion 1110
cell adhesion molecule 1551
chest pain 563
children
—blunt abdominal trauma 358
—gastroesophageal reflux disease 750
—GERD recurrences 767
—laparoscopic detection of congenital malformations 1242
—laparoscopic fundoplication 215
—laparoscopic Lortat-Jacob technique 1438
—laparoscopic surgery 795
—laparoscopic treatment of GERD 1666
—laparoscopy 1494
—postpneumonic empyema 1612
cholangiocarcinoma 667
cholangiography 336, 465, 581, 592
cholangitis 714
cholecystectomy
—abdominal wall function 481
—acute cholecystitis 180
—ambulatory laparoscopic 323
—bile duct injury 216
—cystic duct sealing 342
—deep venous thrombosis 184
—frozen section 197
—gallstone spillage 360
—instrument positioners 142
—intraoperative cholangiography 592, 799
—laparoscopic vs. open 163, 313, 481
—microlaparoscopic vs. laparoscopic 458
—outpatient vs. inpatient management 453
—postoperative nausea and vomiting 286
—regional anesthesia 472
—robot-assisted laparoscopic 138, 216
—serum E-cadherin level 1551
—splanchnic ischemia 468
—systemic acute-phase response 313
—two-trocar technique 589
cholecystocholedocolithiasis 585
cholecystolithiasis 360
cholecystostomy
—ERCP for complications after 1685
choledochoduodenostomy
—ERCP for complications after 1685
choledochofiberscopy 646
choledocholithiasis 336, 465, 592, 724, 799
choledochotomy 1309
choledocolithiasis 585
cholelithiasis 360, 450, 585, 1110
choristoma 1106
chronic abdominal pain 1468, 1796
chronic cough 567
chronic lower abdominal pain 1242
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 472
chronic pancreatitis 996
cirrhosis 1583
clamping 1329
cleaning
—SUDs 1091
clinical decision making 1774
clinical outcomes
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery vs. endoluminal therapy for GERD 1669
—vaginal extraction of pelvic mass 1691
clinical pathways 1594
Clostridium perfringens 716
coagulation 814
colectomy 216, 234, 607
colon cancer 117, 446, 596, 607, 1158, 1409, 1420
COlon carcinoma Laparoscopic or Open Resection (COLOR) 949
colon resection
—laparoscopic 18
—laparoscopic-assisted 607
—laparoscopic vs. open 1158, 1175, 1420
colonic anastomoses 1314
colonic inertia 1493
colonic neoplasms 1483
colonic obstruction 1483
colonoscopy 436, 446
—bidirectional endoscopy 117
—diagnostic and therapeutic roles 1252
—mouse model 22
—privileges and credentials 367
COLOR (COlon carcinoma Laparoscopic or Open Resection) 949
colorectal cancer 193, 654, 949, 1152
colorectal cancer cells 331
—cell adhesion molecule expression 1182
colorectal liver metastases 1059, 1109
colorectal polyps 436
colorectal surgery
—anterior vs. abdominoperineal 7
—laparoscopic vs. open 31
—obesity 855
colovesical fistula 218
colpotomy 1691
common bile duct exploration 724
—elderly 1302
common bile duct injuries 1098
common bile duct stones 465, 487, 592, 799, 975, 1016, 1068
common bile duct stricture 1106
compensatory sweating 1055
complications
—cryosurgery 870
—ERCP 715
—fundus-first laparoscopic cholecystectomy 581
—gallstone spillage 360, 1226, 1494
—gastric banding 230
—harmonic scalpel 663
—iatrogenic thoracic migration of stomach 548
—laparoscopic adhesiolysis 1468
—laparoscopic adjustable gastric banding 870
—laparoscopic adrenalectomy 252
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery 64
—laparoscopic cholecystectomy 814, 828
—laparoscopic colectomy 1420
—laparoscopic colorectal surgery 855
—laparoscopic gastric banding 362
—laparoscopic incisional hernia repair 1720
—laparoscopic inguinal hernia repair 1201
—laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication 43
—laparoscopic Toupet fundoplication 362
—late 1494
—major vascular injuries 1192
—open surgery 1494
—outpatient laparoscopic cholecystectomy 453
—pediatric laparoscopic surgery 795
—PEG tube placement 538
—postoperative nausea and vomiting 777
—retained gallstones after surgery 1685
—trocar insertion 626
—T-tube insertion 714
—urinary retention after TEP 1547
—vascular 1494
computed tomography 509, 1573
computer-enhanced surgical robot 1271
congenital diaphragmatic hernia 869, 1345
congenital double pyloric ostium 1639
consensus conferences 1149
constipation 847
conversion 180, 234, 795, 1494
conversion rate 581, 855
core temperature 1050
cosmetic results 504, 1374
cost analysis
—endoscopic stenting vs. surgery 667
—endoscopic surgery in Senegal 1488
—flexible endoscopy 1456
—hand-assisted laparoscopic gastric bypass 1452
—hand-assisted laparoscopic surgery 234, 422
—laparoscopic adrenalectomy 1274
cough
—laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication 1037
crack cocaine 220
craniofacial hyperkidrosis 1055
credentials 367
cryosurgery 870
Cushing's syndrome 219
cystic duct anomaly 359
cystic duct closure 812
cystic duct sealing 342
cystic duct stones 981
cytokines 313

D dimer 781
da Vinci robotic system 1083, 1187, 1271, 1389, 1790
day surgery 323
decompression 718, 1640
deep vein thrombosis 184, 781
defective peristalsis 909
DeMeester score 67, 84
denervation 481
depth perception 1237
developing countries 1488
diagnostic laparoscopy 358, 512, 1108, 1242
diaphragm rupture 869
diaphragmatic hernia 358, 1345, 1495
diaphragmatic rupture 1495
diathermy 362
Dieulafoy's lesion 219
digital camera video signals 1518

dilation 75
discomfort 635
disinfection
—SUDs 1091
display location 1237
distal pancreatectomy 996
distal synchronous lesions 446
distended gallbladder 1640
distributed practice 957
diverticulectomy 871
diverticulitis 18
—elective laparoscopic sigmoidectomy 1320
dopamine 1292, 1297
double pylorus 1639
Duke Canine Reflux score 67
duodenal bulb obstruction 1363
duodenal polyp 1493
duodenal stenting 310
duodenal stricture 1362
duodenectomy 1362
duodenum 1636
dysphagia 360, 572, 714, 909, 1679
dysplasia 358

early breast cancer 302
early gastric cancer 540
early laparoscopy 1783
E-cadherin 1182, 1551
echinococcosis 521
economical effectiveness 1594
ectopia 1108
ectopic liver 1106
elbow angle 1528
elderly
—common bile duct exploration 1302
—gallstone spillage 717
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery 25, 40, 1377, 1502
electrocoagulation 342, 362
electroconductivity 476
electromyography 401, 416, 635, 1528, 1771
emphysema 881
empyema 1612
EndoAssist 1267
endobiliary stenting 487
Endoclose 1363
endoluminal therapy 1669
endometriosis 1513
endometriotic cysts 1513
endoprosthesis 870
endorectal surgery 14
endorectal ultrasonography (EUS) 1280
endoscopic adrenalectomy 96
endoscopic-assisted subcutaneous mastectomy 302
endoscopic axillary lymphadenectomy 307
endoscopic biopsy 263
endoscopic dilation 75
endoscopic duodenal stenting 310
endoscopic inguinal hernia repair 547
endoscopic intragastral resection 537
endoscopic intubation 296
endoscopic laser therapy 361
endoscopic manipulation simulator 1533
endoscopic mechanical lithotripsy 1363
endoscopic mucosectomy 871
endoscopic neck surgery 789, 1741
endoscopic parathyroidectomy 3, 320
endoscopic pulse detector 1197
endoscopic radiofrequency interstitial thermal ablation 1109
endoscopic retrograde cholangiography 799, 975, 981, 1068
endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreaticography (ERCP) 296
endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP) 465, 487, 592, 715, 724, 843, 985, 1016, 1106, 1638, 1685
endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography perforation 869
endoscopic sphincterotomy 465, 585, 843, 975, 985, 1068
endoscopic stent 667, 1483
endoscopic surgery
—bilateral inguinal hernia repair 240
—neck 88, 92
—robot-assisted 1187
—Senegal 1488
endoscopic survey 112
endoscopic suturing 1771
endoscopic thyroidectomy 3
endoscopic totally extraperitoneal (TEP) inguinal hernia repair 159, 1474, 1547, 1724, 1737
endoscopic totally preperitoneal ventral hernia repair 1207
endoscopic ultrasound
—primary malignant melanoma 359
endoscopy
—biocompatible injectable polymer 386
—esophageal repair for Boerhaave's syndrome 1354
—high-technology 1518
—imaging 377
—intraoperative 703, 1663
—laparoscopic colectomy 808
—nurse-led direct access 106
—optical alignment 401
—privileges and credentials 367
—radiation proctitis-induced hemorrhage 707
endosonography 1004
endothelin antagonism 1292
enteral feedings 1802
enterocutaneous fistula 870
enteroscopy 115
Enteryx 386
enucleation 108, 217
epidemiology 450
epidural anesthesia 472
ergonomic sequence analysis 814
ergonomics 201, 267, 401, 416, 504, 635, 674, 1528, 1771
esophageal achalasia 1431
esophageal acid exposure 914, 1631
esophageal acid infusion 1037
esophageal adenocarcinoma 263, 671
esophageal cancer 871, 1588
esophageal disease 881
esophageal diverticula 871
esophageal evoked potential 1042
esophageal intramural pseudodiverticulosis 714
esophageal manometry 395, 563, 567
esophageal motility 758, 909, 914, 1631
esophageal perception 1042
esophageal perforation 1354
esophageal repair
—laparoscopic 1354
esophagectomy 263
esophagogastric junction 177
esophagogastroduodenoscopy 367
esophagogastrostomy 216
esophagus
—Dieulafoy's lesion 219
—granular cell tumor 361
—primary malignant melanoma 359
ethanol injection 349
ethics 1025, 1403
European Association for Endoscopic Surgery (EAES)
—clinical practice guideline 1121
—consensus development conferences 1149
evidence-based medicine 736
expanded polytetrafluoroethylene mesh 359, 785, 1542
extraadrenal pheochromocytoma 362
extracorporeal shock-wave lithotripsy (ESWL) 981
extrahepatic growing index 1573
extrahepatic growing tumor 1573
extrahiatal hernia 358
extraperitoneal analgesia instillation 159

fallopian tube torsion 217
family history
—gallstones 450
fatigue 635
feasibility studies 1511
fecal occult blood 117
feedback-controlled bipolar sealing system 812
feeding tube 538
fenestration 859
fetoendoscopy 317
fibrinolytics 151
fine motor skills 957
flat screen 674
flexible endoscopy 1456
flexible sigmoidoscopy 166
flexible sigmoidoscopy trainer 1459
floating kidney 1603
fluoroscopic intraoperative cholangiography 336
forearm workload 1771
foreign bodies
—bowel perforation 538
—broken instrument parts 208
—ingested fork 361, 1498
—laparoscopic extraction 361
—pin 537
frozen section diagnosis 197
fulminant ulcerative colitis 1778
functional health status
—ambulatory laparoscopic cholecystectomy 921
fundus-first dissection 581

gallbladder
—ectopic liver attachment 1106
gallbladder atrophy 360
gallbladder cancer 197, 220, 828
—Jehovah's Witness 1109

gallbladder distension 718, 1640
gallbladder perforation 1226
gallstone cholangitis 975
gallstone ileus 360, 1363
gallstone spillage 360, 717, 1226, 1494
gallstones 450, 981, 1108, 1495
gamma probe 1364
gas exchange
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
gasless laparoscopy
—liver metastases 193
—tumor growth 1170
gastric banding 230, 736, 870
gastric bypass 1027, 1106, 1452
—laparoscopic vs. open 78, 736, 1452
gastric cancer 540, 616 1620
gastric endoluminal surgery 1108
gastric outlet obstruction 310, 1108, 1620
gastric stromal tumor 962
gastric submucosal tumor 177
gastric surgery 537, 803
gastric tumors 1561
gastric volvulus 538
gastrocolocutaneous fistula 538
gastroduodenal perforation 220
gastroenterologists 57
gastroenterostomy 1362
gastroesophageal disease
—chronic cough 567
Gastroesophageal Quality of Life Index 48
gastroesophageal reflux disease
—anxiety disorders 1247, 1248
—Austrian experiences of antireflux surgery 1350
—Barrett's esophagus 263
—canine model 67
—chest pain 563
—children 1438, 1666
—elderly 25, 40
—end-stage lung disease 1674
—hiatal hernia and esophageal exposure to acid 914
—hiccups after laparoscopic fundoplication 1109
—infants 54
—laparoscopic adjustable gastric banding 1631
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery vs. endoluminal therapy 1669
—laparoscopic Lortat-Jacob technique 1438
—laparoscopic refundoplication 381
—laparoscopic Roux-en-Y gastric bypass 1027
—laparoscopic surgery 750
—laparoscopic vs. open Nissen fundoplication 1679
—LES augmentation 386
—lung transplant dysfunction 1674
—morbid obesity 1631
—Nissen vs. Toupet fundoplication 758
—preoperative symptom evaluation 1037
—quality of life 48, 1249, 1251
—quality of life after laparoscopic fundoplication 1555
—respiratory symptoms 1032
—selection criteria 57
—total fundoplication 909
—vagus nerve afferent pathways 1042
gastroesophageal reflux recurrence 767
gastroesophageal stricture 1478
gastrointestinal bleeding 219, 711
gastrointestinal reflux disease
—laparoscopic vs. open surgery 750
gastrointestinal stromal tumors 537
gastrointestinal transit 1627
gastrojejunostomy 310, 1620
gastroschisis 317
gastrostomy tube placement 112
gender
—colorectal polyps 436
general surgeon
—learning curve for TEP 1724
general surgery
—flexible endoscopy 1456
—development of laparoscopic surgery 1647
genetic engineering 1403
glomerulonephritis 1108
gluteal abscess 717
Goretex mesh 1712, 1720
granular cell tumor 361
granulocyte colony-stimulating factor 1615
grasping 1329, 1332, 1528
groin hernia 936
groin pain 659
Grynfeltt hernia 716
gynecologic surgery
—robot-assisted 1271

hand-assisted laparoscopic anatomical left lobectomy 1637
hand-assisted laparoscopic aortic bypass 173
hand-assisted laparoscopic autoaugmentation gastrocystoplasty 1538
hand-assisted laparoscopic colectomy 234
hand-assisted laparoscopic donor nephrectomy 1108
hand-assisted laparoscopic hemicolectomy 1107
hand-assisted laparoscopic hepatic resection 1363
hand-assisted laparoscopic liver resection 1637
hand-assisted laparoscopic low anterior resection 431
hand-assisted laparoscopic microwave coagulation therapy 717
hand-assisted laparoscopic nephrectomy 215, 422
hand-assisted laparoscopic Roux-en-Y gastric bypass
—outcome and costs 1452
hand-assisted laparoscopic splenectomy 426, 871
hand-assisted laparoscopic surgery 1332
hand-eye coordination 1237, 1533
harmonic scalpel 663, 1105, 1274
Hasson trocar
—development 1647
health-related quality of life
—laparoscopic antireflux surgery 1555
health status
—ambulatory laparoscopic cholecystectomy 921
heart rate variability 1341
helium pneumoperitoneum
—portal blood flow 1292
—postoperative pain 620
—renal dysfunction 245
—systemic immune response 525
—tumor growth 529
Heller myotomy 772
—laparoscopic vs. thoracoscopic 1431
hematogenous spread 292
hematologic indications 272
hematological diseases 965
hemicolectomy 596, 1107, 1158
hemodialysis access 218
hemodynamics
—CO_2 pneumoperitoneum 1220
—gastric bypass 78
hemolytic anemia 965
hemorrhage
—digestive 711
—radiation proctitis-induced 707
hemorrhagic events 1192
heparin 781
hepatectomy 1573
hepatic duct 359
hepatic inflow occlusion 1286
hepatobronchial fistula 870
hepatocellular carcinoma 717
HERMES-assisted laparoscopic antireflux surgery 1264
hernia repair
—ambulatory laparoscopic 1107
—endoscopic totally extraperitoneal 159
—extraperitoneal analgesia 159
—laparoscopic 345, 358, 359, 545, 869
—laparoscopic postoperative ventral 785
—laparoscopic TAPP 218
—laparoscopic TEP 359, 512
—retroperitoneal endoscopic 716
—simultaneous bilateral laparoscopic 240
—transabdominal preperitoneal patch 240
hernia sac laparoscopy 936
hiatal crura reinforcement 572
hiatal hernia 1441
—esophageal acid exposure 914
—prosthetic mesh reinforcement 572
hiatoplasty 1441
hiccups 1109
Hodgkin's disease 1364
holomer 1403
hook wire technique 509
hospital cost 1594
human cloning 1403
hydatid cysts 521
hydatid disease 985
hydrocephalus 215
hygiene problems 1091
hypercapnia 1242
hypercarbia 78, 1242
hyperhidrosis 1055
hypertension 539
hypothermia 611, 1050
hypoxemia 1242
hypoxia 533
hysterectomy 121

iatrogenic lesions 1192
I-CAM1 1182

I-CAM2 1182
idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura 155, 272, 851, 965, 1364, 1636
image projection display 1237
image quality 1111, 1114, 1518
imaging 377
immune response 836, 899, 1175, 1620
immunologic parameters
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
immunomodulation 1162
impacted stone 646
incarcerated groin hernia 936
incision 1533
—preemptive analgesia 1579
incisional hernia 345, 1364, 1420, 1500, 1713, 1712, 1720
industry-approved clinical trials 879
infants
—laparoscopic vs. open fundoplication 54
infected pancreatic necrosis 1362
inflammatory cytokines 1615
inflammatory response 313, 836, 1464, 1551
inguinal hernia
—endoscopic repair 547
—endoscopic totally extraperitoneal repair 159, 1547
—laparoscopic repair 359, 931, 1201
—laparoscopic repair of recurrent 1708
—needlescopic vs. conventional endoscopic totally extraperitoneal repair 1737
—occult contralateral 512
—recurrence 931
—simultaneous bilateral laparoscopic repair 240
—ultrasound 659
—unilateral endoscopic totally extraperitoneal repair 1724
in-line handles 1771
inpatient
—laparoscopic cholecystectomy 453
instrument evaluation 492
instrument exchange 280
instrument handles 1528, 1771
instrument positioners 142
instrumentation
—blood vessel detector 1197
—curved coagulating shears 1365
—ergonomics 1528
—forceps 1329
—grasping and dissecting 1332
—HERMES 1264
—laparoscopic dissection forceps 201
—laparoscopic graspers 1426
—magnetic probe 208
—rectoscope 14
—robotic camera assistant 1267
—sequence and task analysis 280
—ultrasonic trocars 210
insufflation gas
—heated and humidified 1050
insufflation pressure 331, 1413
insulinoma 217, 700, 1365
intact parathyroid hormone levels 1759
interleukin 1 313
interleukin 6 313, 331, 1615
interleukin-8 1615
Internet 170, 211
intestinal metaplasia 263
intestinal obstruction 215, 1637
intraabdominal pressure 468, 1314
intraabdominal tumor cells
—intraoperative lavage 1064
intragastric surgery 177
intrahepatic cholangiocarcinoma 1806
intramucosal pH 468
intraoperative bleeding
—Ligasure 1608
intraoperative cholangiography 581, 799, 1016, 1098, 1117, 1119
intraoperative endoscopy 703, 808
intraoperative enteroscopy 715
intraoperative hypothermia 1050
intraoperative parathyroid hormone monitoring 1759
intraoperative retrograde endoscopic sphincterotomy 585
intraoperative ultrasonography 218
intraperitoneal hypothermia 611
Irving tubal ligation 217
ischemia 468
islet cell tumor 217
Italian Society of Mini-Invasive Surgery and New Technologies (SICE)
—registry of laparoscopic splenectomy 1371

jaundice 592, 667
Jehovah's Witness 1109
jejunostomy 1802
juxtaglomerular cell tumor 539

kidney donor 245, 422, 893
kidney recipient 245
kidney transplantation 690
kinematic effects 1533
knot security 1598
knot tensile strength 1598
knot tying 130, 1598

L4 – L5 disc space 650
laparoendorendezvous 585
laparoscopic abdominoperineal resection 7
laparoscopic accessory spleen resection 1242
laparoscopic accessory splenectomy 1364
laparoscopic adhesiolysis 1468, 1796
laparoscopic adjustable gastric banding 230, 870, 1631
laparoscopic adrenalectomy 96, 100, 219, 252, 258, 1274
laparoscopic adrenal-sparing surgery 108
laparoscopic aneurysm resection 1107
laparoscopic anterior fundoplication 392
laparoscopic anterior rectal resection 7
laparoscopic antireflux surgery
—anxiety disorder 360
—elderly 25, 40, 1377, 1502
—endoluminal therapy candidates 1669
—failed 392
—GERD with anxiety disorders 1247, 1248
—HERMES-assisted vs. non-HERMES assisted 1264
—long-term outcome 753
—lung transplant 1674
—pH and manometric testing 395
—quality of life 1555
—radiographic assessment 64
—refundoplication 381
—selection criteria 57
laparoscopic appendectomy
—appendicular mass 1783
—emergency room use 1774
—intestinal obstruction after 215
—one trocar 833
—origin 1647
—perforated appendicitis 1046
—preemptive analgesia 1579
—suprapubic approach 504
laparoscopic-assisted bowel resection
—incarcerated groin hernia 936
laparoscopic-assisted colectomy 607, 855
laparoscopic-assisted colon resection
—complications 1420
laparoscopic-assisted hepatectomy 1363
laparoscopic-assisted intraluminal gastric surgery 1108
laparoscopic-assisted radical vaginal hysterectomy type III 847
laparoscopic-assisted subtotal colectomy 1493
laparoscopic-assisted vaginal hysterectomy 121
laparoscopic bariatric surgery 736, 1663
laparoscopic cardiomyotomy 84
laparoscopic cholecystectomy
—abdominal wall function 481
—acute cholecystitis 180, 1704
—after endoscopic sphincterotomy 975
—ambulatory 323
—ambulatory vs. admitted 921
—bile duct injury 216
—bile leakage 843
—Byler disease 716
—cirrhosis 1583
—common bile duct injuries 1098
—common bile duct stones 465
—cystic duct closure 812
—deep venous thrombosis 184
—deep venous thrombus 781
—distended gallbladder decompression 718, 1640
—ectopic liver 1106
—elderly 1302
—ergonomic sequence analysis 814
—fluoroscopic intraoperative cholangiography 336
—fundus-first dissection 581
—gallbladder cancer 828
—gallstone spillage 360, 717, 1226
—grasping and clamping with forceps 1329
—hemodynamic depression 1233
—instrument positioners 142
—intraoperative cholangiography 592, 799, 1117, 1119
—laparoscopic intracorporeal ultrasound during 336
—late complications 1494
—left-sided gallbladder 1637
—microlaparoscopic vs. conventional 458
—necrotizing fasciitis 716
—origin 1647
—outpatient vs. inpatient management 453
—percutaneous transhepatic gallbladder drainage 1704
—peroperative analysis 492

—positive pressure pneumoperitoneum and heart rate variability 1341
—postoperative nausea and vomiting 286, 1087
—preemptive analgesia 1336
—pulmonary function 163, 1496, 1497
—pyruvate kinase deficiency 1495
—regional epidural anesthesia 472
—retained gallbladder/cystic duct remnant stones 981
—robot-assisted 138, 216
—robotic camera assistant 1267
—serum E-cadherin level 1551
—situs inversus totalis 1110
—splanchnic ischemia 468
—sympathetic nervous activity 476
—systemic acute-phase response 313
—two trocar 589
—unsuspected gallbladder cancer 197
laparoscopic cholecystectomy virtual reality simulator 1764
laparoscopic colectomy 234, 808, 1329
laparoscopic colon resection 18, 1158, 1320, 1409, 1483
laparoscopic colon surgery 1426
laparoscopic colorectal surgery 7, 31, 855, 949, 1152
laparoscopic colpotomy 1691
laparoscopic common bile duct exploration 1302, 1309
laparoscopic congenital diaphragmatic hernia repair 869
laparoscopic dexterity 640
laparoscopic diaphragm rupture repair 869
laparoscopic diaphragmatic hernia repair 1345
laparoscopic distal pancreatectomy 700
laparoscopic donor nephrectomy 245
laparoscopic endobiliary stenting 487
laparoscopic – endoscopic local resection 1561
laparoscopic enucleation 217, 1365
laparoscopic esophagogastrostomy 216
laparoscopic exploration 217
laparoscopic fenstration 690
laparoscopic foregut surgery 777
laparoscopic fundoplication 215, 362, 395, 538, 563, 758, 777, 1109, 1115, 1249, 1251, 1377, 1555, 1674
laparoscopic gastrectomy 540
laparoscopic gastric bypass 78, 1658
laparoscopic gastric resection 616
laparoscopic gastric stromal tumor resection 962
laparoscopic gastrojejunostomy 1620
laparoscopic graspers 1329, 1332, 1426
laparoscopic-guided enterolithotomy 1637
laparoscopic Heller myotomy 1431
laparoscopic hemicolectomy 596
laparoscopic hepatectomy 1573, 1806
laparoscopic hernia repair 218, 358, 545, 927
laparoscopic incisional hernia repair 1244, 1500, 1713, 1712, 1720
laparoscopic inguinal hernia repair 359, 931, 1201
laparoscopic instrument handles 1528
laparoscopic intracorporeal ultrasound 336
laparoscopic intragastric stapled resection 177
laparoscopic lateral L4 – L5 disc exposure 650
laparoscopic left colectomy 1409
laparoscopic left pancreatectomy 1358
laparoscopic liver resection 899, 1059, 1363
laparoscopic lumbar sympathectomy 500
laparoscopic mesorectal resection 989
laparoscopic myotomy 75, 777
laparoscopic nephrectomy
—hand-assisted 422, 1108
—live donor 893
laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication 43, 48, 54, 548, 572, 578, 720, 758, 767, 905, 1037, 1050, 1679
laparoscopic pancreas-preserving distal duodenectomy 1362
laparoscopic pancreatectomy 217
laparoscopic pancreatic surgery 996
laparoscopic paraesophageal hernia repair 745, 777
laparoscopic parathyroidectomy
—cosmesis 1374
laparoscopic partial splenectomy 717
laparoscopic pericystectomy 521
laparoscopic physiological hiatoplasty 1441
laparoscopic polypectomy 1493
laparoscopic psychomotor skills i746
laparoscopic pyloric exclusion 869
laparoscopic radiofrequency ablation 1286
laparoscopic recurrent inguinal hernia repair 1708
laparoscopic redo surgery 772
laparoscopic refundoplication 360
laparoscopic renal biopsy 1108
laparoscopic renal tumor resection 539
laparoscopic resection
—mesenteric cysts 219
—omphalomesenteric duct 1638
—paraganglioma 219
—perforated Meckel's diverticulum 1638
laparoscopic Roux-en-Y gastric bypass 1027, 1653
laparoscopic salpingectomy 217
laparoscopic sigmoid colectomy 18
laparoscopic sigmoidectomy 1320
laparoscopic simulator 1324, 1764, 1771
laparoscopic small bowel harvesting 1786
laparoscopic spigelian hernia repair 359, 1806
laparoscopic splenectomy 103, 155, 272, 426, 851, 954, 965, 972, 1110, 1364, 1371, 1495, 1608, 1636
laparoscopic subtotal colectomy 1778
laparoscopic surgery
—blood vessel detection 1197
—camera image quality 1111, 1114
—colonic anastomoses 1314
—cost and hospital stay 1594
—cytokine production 1615
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
—endometriosis and endometriotic cysts 1513
—fatigue 635
—grasping and tissue clamping 1329
—hypercapnia and hypoxemia 1242
—ingested pin removal 537
—knot security 1598
—major vascular injuries 1192
—mesenteric cysts 1493
—Mirizzi syndrome 1495
—one port site 1378
—operating table height 416
—ovarian cyst 361
—peritoneal cystic mesothelioma 220
—peritoneal tumor growth 441
—port site metastases 864
—portal blood flow 1292
—renal dysfunction 1297
—reprocessed SUDs 1091
—robotic-assisted 1083
—robotics 1389
—sickle cell disease 1807
—suturing 267
—training 1324
—ventricular fibrillation 362
laparoscopic suturing 267, 1729
laparoscopic total extraperitoneal prosthetic (TEPP) bilateral hernia repair 1214
laparoscopic total mesorectal excision 558
laparoscopic Toupet fundoplication 905
laparoscopic transabdominal pericardial window 859
laparoscopic transabdominal suspension sutures 1378
laparoscopic transgastric endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography 1106
laparoscopic transgastric pancreatic necrosectomy 1362
laparoscopic treatment
—torsion of small bowel mesentery 1004
laparoscopic ultrasound 349
laparoscopic ventral hernia repair 785, 939
laparoscopic vertical banded gastroplasty 1566
laparoscopic video systems 1376
laparoscopic viewing systems 1237
laparoscopy
—acute abdominal pain 538
—acute cholecystitis 1697
—broken instrument parts 208
—children 795
—CO_2 vs. air pneumoperitoneum 836
—detecting and treating associated congenital malformations 1242
—diagnostic 358, 1108, 1242
—dissection forceps 201
—early 1783
—esophageal repair for Boerhaave's syndrome 1354
—foreign body extraction 361
—gallbladder cancer prognosis 828
—gasless 193
—gastric cancer 616
—gastric stromal tumor resection 803
—hand-assisted 173, 422, 426, 431
—human vs. robotic camera control 1523
—instrument use analysis 280
—Internet information 170
—leaking rectal anastomosis 603
—Lortat-Jacob operation 1438
—lower threshold for appendicitis 1046
—manual vs. robot-assisted 412
—monitor display location 674
—peritoneal dialysis catheter revision 698
—port closure 696
—port site metastases 292
—post-ERCP complications 715
—postoperative pain 620

—retroperitoneal lymphoceles 218
—training 130, 406, 412, 1732, 1746, 1764
—trocar insertion 626
—tumor cell spread 1413
—ultrasonic trocars 210
laparotomy
—CO_2 vs. air exposure 836
—cytokine production 1615
—early postoperative small bowel obstruction 115
—liver metastases 193
—pulmonary metastases 1162
—tumor cell death rate 36
—tumor growth 1170
—tumor proliferation 36
LapSim 1324
large intestine
—polyp location 436
laser laparoscopy 1513
lateral approach 650, 1608
learning curve
—endoscopic TEP inguinal hernia repair 1724
—intracorporeal knot tying 130
left colectomy 1409
left pancreatectomy 1358
left-sided gallbladder 1637
leiomyoma 537, 716
length of stay 1594, 1697
Ligasure Vessel Sealing System 342, 812, 1608
light microscopy 864
lipid peroxidation 188
liquid crystal display 1376
live donor nephrectomy 245, 893
liver
—ingested foreign body 537
liver abscesses 1638
liver cirrhosis
—CO_2 pneumoperitoneum 1220
liver hydatid cysts 521
liver hydatid disease 985
liver metastasis 870, 1109
—insufflation pressure 331
—pneumoperitoneum 193
liver resection
—colorectal metastases 1059
—Endoclose 1363
—hand-assisted laparoscopic 1363
—laparoscopic vs. open 1175
liver tissues
—carbon dioxide pneumoperitoneum 188
liver tumor 349
—laparoscopic radiofrequency ablation 1286
living kidney donor 422, 893
lobe selective bronchial blockade 327
local anesthetic 1579
local wound infiltration 159
long-term outcome
—laparoscopic left colectomy 1409
—laparoscopic vs. open hemicolectomy 1158
Lortat-Jacob operation 1438
low anterior resection 431
low molecular weight heparin 184, 781
lower esophageal sphincter augmentation 386
lower esophageal sphincter relaxation 767
lower extremities 500
lumbar hernia 1107
lumbar sympathectomy 500
lung 188
lung cancer 148, 881
lung disease 881
lung function deterioration 327
lung physiology
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
lung transplantation 1674
lung volume reduction surgery 364
lymph node dissection 1588, 1806
lymph node metastasis 1806
lymphadenectomy 307, 1588
lymphectomy 616
lymphocele 690

macrophages 836
magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography 1495
main bile duct lithiasis 585
major vascular injuries 1192
malignant colonic obstruction 1483
malondialdehyde 468
massed practice 957
mastectomy 302
matrix metalloproteases 533
Meckel's diverticulum 711
median arcuate ligament 1110
mediastinal debridement 1354
mediastinal disease 881
melanoma 359
menstruation 870
mesenteric cyst resection 219
mesenteric cysts 1493
mesh 345, 359, 572, 1244, 1500, 1542
mesh fixation 1207, 1713
mesh shape 1441
mesothelioma 220
metaplasia 671
microlaparoscopic cholecystectomy 458
microwave ablation therapy 717
midgut volvulus 215
Minimal Access Therapy Training Unit 1513
minimally invasive foregut surgery 1790
minimally invasive parathyroidectomy 1759
minimally invasive surgery
—database 211
—development 1647
—parathyroid diseases 3
—pheochromocytoma 100
—robot-assisted 138
—thyroid 3, 663
minimally invasive surgical trainer – virtual reality (MIST-VR) 126, 130, 406, 957, 1732, 1746, 1753
minimally invasive thyroidectomy 663
minithoracotomy 148
mini-video-assisted thoracic surgery 1793
Mirizzi syndrome 1495
misorientation 1237, 1533
monitor display angles 401
monitor display location 674
monitor placement 635
monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1) 1079
morbid obesity 230, 736, 1027, 1120, 1452, 1566, 1631, 1653, 1658
morbidity
—laparoscopic paraesophageal hernia repair 745
—laparoscopic vs. open colorectal surgery 31
Morgagni hernia 869
motion analysis 267, 401, 640, 1771
multicenter randomized trial 949
multifunctionality 280
multiple endocrine neoplasms 716
murine model
—cancer vaccine encapsulation 654
—colonoscopy 22
—insufflation and liver metastasis 331
—liver metastases 193
—MCP-1 in surgical wound healing 1079
—port site metastases 864
—pulmonary metastases 1162
—tumor cell death rate 36
—tumor proliferation 36
muscle fatigue 635
myasthenia gravis 679
myotomy 75

nadroparin 184
Nakatani neurometer 476
nanotechnology 1403
nasogastric decompression 115
Nd:YAG laser ablation 707
neck
—endoscopic surgery 88, 92
necrosectomy 1362
necrotizing fasciitis 716
needle biopsy
—ultrasound-guided 349
needleholders 1771
needlescopic cholecystectomy
—sympathetic nervous activity 476
needlescopic fundoplication 578
needlescopic instruments 307
needlescopic surgery 715
needlescopic thoracic sympathetic block by clipping 1055
needlescopic totally extraperitoneal (TEP) inguinal hernia repair 1737
neoadjuvant therapy 671
nephrectomy 215, 422
nephropexy 1603
nephroptosis 1603
nerve preservation 847
Netherlands 545, 547
neurofibroma 1637
neurologically impaired children
—recurrent GERD 767
90° anterior fundoplication 1446
Nissen fundoplication 43, 48, 54, 548, 567, 572, 720, 758, 767, 905, 1032, 1037, 1679
nitric oxide 468
nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs (NSAIDs)
—duodenal stricture 1362
nurse practitioner 166

obesity
—antireflux surgery 1380
—gastric banding 870
—gastric bypass 78
—laparoscopic colorectal surgery 855
—retroperitoneal approach 96
obesity surgery 1452

objective surgical performance assessment 943, 1459, 1764
obstructive jaundice 667
occult contralateral hernias 512
off-optical axis work 401
omphalomesenteric duct 1638
ondansetron 286, 1087
one-trocar appendectomy 833
open cholecystectomy
—abdominal muscle function impairment 481
—ERCP for complications after 1685
—pulmonary function 163
—retained gallbladder/cystic duct remnant stones 981
open colorectal surgery 31
open gastric bypass 78
open liver resection 899
open Nissen fundoplication 54, 720
open trocar placement 1366
operating table height 416
operating time 258, 1274
operative ability 640
operative cholangiography 465
operative performance 406
optical alignment 401
optical-guided trocar insertion 626
optical trocar 1796
oral contraceptives
—gallstones 450
organ immune responses 836
organ of Zuckerkandl 219
outpatient
—laparoscopic cholecystectomy 453
—TEP laparoscopic spigelian hernia repair 1806
ovarian cancer 289
ovarian cyst 361

pancreas tail 217
pancreatectomy 217, 700, 1627
pancreatic cancer 310
pancreatic injury 217
pancreatic lymphoma 1108
pancreatic necrosis 1362
pancreatitis 592
papilla Vateri 296
paraesophageal hernia 745
paraganglioma 219
parapneumonic effusion 151
parastomal hernia 1636
parasympathetic nerves 847
parathyroidectomy
—cosmesis 1374
—endoscopic 3, 92, 320
—video-assisted 3
partial anterior fundoplication 392
partial fundoplication 909
partial splenectomy 717
PASSIST 142
patient data 211
pediatric surgery
—robotic laparoscopy 1083
pediatric urology 1105
pelvic inflammatory disease 217
pelvic kidney 1108
pelvic mass 1691
Pelvi-trainer task 1237
penetrating trauma 217
percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tube 112, 538
percutaneous transhepatic gallbladder drainage 1704
perforated Meckel's diverticulum 1638
pericardial aplasia 358
pericardial drainage 1105
pericardial effusion 859
pericardial window 859
pericardioperitoneal shunt 1105
pericystectomy 521
peritoneal abrasion
—MCP-1 in wound healing 1079
peritoneal closure 289
peritoneal cystic mesothelioma 220
peritoneal dialysis catheters 698
peritoneal responses 836
peritoneal tear closure technique 1474
peritoneum 1615
peritonitis
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
peroperative analysis 492
personal digital assistant 211
Petit hernia 1107
Peutz-Jeghers syndrome 715
Pfannenstiel incision 1538
pH monitoring 563, 567
pH study
—canine model 67
—laparoscopic fundoplication 395
—laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication 48
pharyngeal reflux 1032
pharyngoesophageal junction cancer 871
phenanthroline 533
pheochromocytoma 100, 362
pistol grip handles 1771
planar visual display 267
plasma shock wave lithotripsy 646
pleural empyema 151
pleurodesis 630, 870
pneumatic compression 781
pneumatic dilatation 84
pneumoperitoneum
—arterial oxygenation 685
—carbon dioxide 188, 193, 245, 331, 441, 468, 611, 781
—carbon dioxide vs. helium 525, 620
—colonic anastomoses 1314
—deep venous thrombosis 781
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
—free radical formation 188
—heated and humidified 1121
—helium 245
—hemodynamic depression 1233
—liver metastases 193, 331
—mechanical ventilation 685
—port site metastases 441, 722, 864
—portal blood flow 1292
—positive pressure and heart rate variability 1341
—postoperative tumor growth 611
—prolonged 1073
—renal dysfunction 245, 1297
—splanchnic ischemia 468
—systemic immune response 525
—tumor invasiveness 533
pneumoperitoneum pressure
—tumor growth 529
pneumothorax 355, 630
point of reference 1533
polymorphic nuclear cells 836
polypropylene mesh 1542, 1713
polyps 436
polytetrafluoroethylene patch 1495
polytetrafluoroethylene – polypropylene mesh 1441
porcine model
—abdominal lavage 1064
—bipolar electrocoagulation 342
—cardia augmentation 386
—endoscopic carotid artery surgery 789
—laparoscopic choledochotomy closure techniques 1309
—laparoscopic dexterity 640
—laparoscopic radiofrequency ablation 1286
—laparoscopic small bowel harvesting 1786
—laparoscopic vs. open liver resection 899
—organ inflammatory responses 836
—pull forces 1426
—spread of tumor cells 1413
—tensile strength of mesh fixation 1713
port closure 696
port site incisional hernia 1364
port site metastasis 289, 292, 441, 533, 722, 864, 1420
port site recurrence 1152
port size 458
portal blood flow 1292
positive end-expiratory pressure 685
positive pressure pneumoperitoneum 1341
posterior approach 258
postoperative adhesions 538
postoperative biliary fistula 985
postoperative constipation 847
postoperative ERCP 487
postoperative inflammatory reactions 313
postoperative morbidity 31
postoperative nausea and vomiting 286, 777, 1087, 1121
postoperative pain
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
—heated and humidified insufflation gas 1050
—preemptive analgesia 1336
power spectral analysis 1341
practice distribution 957
preemptive analgesia 1336, 1579
pregnancy
—Cushing's syndrome 219
—laparoscopic adrenalectomy 219
PreOp 1459
preoperative chemotherapy 671
preoperative guided-wire localization 509
preperitoneal mesh 1547
preperitoneal tissue
—TEP laparoscopic hernia repair 927
prepyloric perforation 220
primary hyperaldosteronism 108
primary hyperparathyroidism 1759
primary pancreatic lymphoma 1107
Pringle maneuver 1286
privileges 367
proliferating cell nuclear antigen 36

prolonged pneumoperitoneum 1073
prophylactic antiemetics 1087
protective effect 1297
proton pump inhibitors 1037
proximal colon cancer 446
proximal jejunum graft 1786
pseudodiverticulosis 714
Pseudomonas aeruginosa 1638
psychomotor skills 406, 1746
psychomotor testing 943
pull forces 1426
pulmonary function 163, 1496, 1497
pulmonary metastases 1162
pulmonary nodules 509, 716
pyloric exclusion 869
pyruvate kinase deficiency 1495

quality of life
—elderly with GERD 25
—gastroesophageal reflux disease 48
—laparoscopic cardiomyotomy 84
—laparoscopic fundoplication 1555
—laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication 48, 572
—laparoscopic refundoplication 381
—laparoscopic Roux-en-Y gastric bypass for GERD 1027
—pH 1249, 1251

rabbit model
—tissue attachment strength of prosthetic mesh 1542
radiation proctitis 707
radiation stricture 1106
radical prostatectomy 216
radioactive microsphere
—CO_2 pneumoperitoneum 1220
radiofrequency ablation 349, 1109, 1286
rat model
—CO_2 insufflation and cardiorespiratory function 1073
—CO_2 pneumoperitoneum and hemodynamics 1220
—CO_2 pneumoperitoneum and inflammatory response 1464
—free radical formation 188
—helium insufflation and cardiorespiratory function 1073
—intraabdominal pressure and colonic anastomoses 1314
—laparoscopic donor nephrectomy 245
—laparoscopic vs. open colonic and liver resection 1175
—pneumoperitoneum and arterial oxygenation 685
—port site metastasis 289, 292
—portal blood flow 1292
—tumor growth 1170
—tumor growth and pneumoperitoneum 529, 611
Raynaud's disease 500
record keeping 211
rectal anastomotic leakage 603
rectal bleeding 166
rectal cancer 558, 603
—hand-assisted laparoscopic surgery 431
—laparoscopic abdominoperineal vs. anterior resection 7
—laparoscopic mesorectal resection 989
—liver metastases 870
rectal cancer staging
—3D vs. conventional EUS 1280
rectal tube 14
rectal tumor 14
rectal ultrasound 1637
rectosigmoid obstruction 1106
recurrence
—laparoscopic inguinal hernia repair 931, 1708
—laparoscopic mesorectal resection 989
—port site 1152
recurrence rates
—laparoscopic inguinal hernia repair 1201
refundoplication 381, 392, 753
regeneration 1401
regional anesthesia 472
relaparoscopy 1362
remnant stones 646
renal capsule 1603
renal dysfunction
—intraabdominal pressure 1297
renal function 245
renal hyperparathyroidism 320
renal neoplasms 539
renal transplantation 690
rendezvous 585
reoperation 772
resolution 1111, 1114
respiratory symptoms
—gastroesophageal reflux disease 1032
retroperitoneal approach 96, 500
retroperitoneal endoscopic hernia repair 716
retroperitoneal lymphocele 218
retroperitoneoscopy 1105, 1603
risk factors
—gallstone disease 450,
—laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication complications 43
—trocar site herniation 1115
Riva – Stoppa technique 939
robot-assisted camera control 1523
robot-assisted endoscopic surgery 1187
robot-assisted laparoscopic cholecystectomy 216
robot-assisted laparoscopic hysterotomy 1271
robot-assisted laparoscopic surgery 412, 1083
robotic camera assistant 1267
robotics 138, 142, 412, 1264, 1389, 1403, 1523, 1790
Roux-en-Y gastric bypass 736, 1106, 1653
Ryodoraku method 476

sacrocolporectopexy 847
saline lavage 620
scanning electron microscopy 814, 864
scientific data
—industry-approved clinical trials 879
sclerotherapy 690
screening 446
secondary pneumothorax 355
segmental colectomy 808
self-expanding metallic stent
—antireflux mechanism 1478
—malignant colonic obstruction 1483
—radiation stricture of rectosigmoid 1106
Senegal
—endoscopic surgery 1488
sepsis 1464
sheep model
—gastroschisis 317
short-term outcome
—laparoscopic liver resection of colorectal metastases 1059
sickle cell disease 1807
sigmoid colectomy 18, 715
sigmoidoscopy 446, 1459
simulator training 1324
single-use devices (SUDs) 1091
situs inversus totalis 1110
skills training 957
slow transit constipation 847, 1493
small bowel leiomyoma 711
small bowel mesentery torsion 1004
small bowel obstruction 115, 215, 936, 1108
small bowel perforation 1636
small bowel polyps 715
small bowel transplantation 1786
small bowel volvulus 538
Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES)
—2002 Presidential Address 1259
Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons 1152
species prolongation 1401
sphincter of Oddi dysfunction type 2 1638
spigelian hernia 359, 1364, 1806
spleen-preserving pancreatectomy 217
spleen size 103
splenectomy
—hand-assisted laparoscopic 426
—hematologic indications 272
—idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura 155
—laparoscopic partial 717
—review 851
—spleen size 103
splenic artery aneurysm 1107
splenic cyst 717
splenic hamartoma 871
splenic vessels 217
splenomegaly 103, 426, 851
spontaneous hemopneumothorax 1106
spontaneous pneumothorax 630
stab wound 217
stent migration 1636
stereo endoscope 1237
sterilization 217, 1091
stomach migration 548
Stoppa procedure 1214
stress response 899, 1121, 1175, 1551, 1627
stromal tumors 537, 803
structured training 130
subphrenic abscess 1494
subumbilical region 1366
subxiphoid approach 1105
superficialization 218
superoxide dismutase 188
suprapubic approach 504
supraumbilical region 1366
surgeon experience 635 814
surgeon motion efficiency 1523
surgeon on call 1774
surgeon performance 1753
surgeon posture 674
surgeons 57

surgical errors 1005, 1015
surgical instruments
—laparoscopic dissection forceps 201
—rectoscope 14
—reprocessing and reuse of SUDs 1091
—sequence and task analysis 280
—ultrasonic trocars 210
surgical outcome prediction 126
surgical palliation 1620
surgical protocol analysis 492
surgical resident
—laparoscopic suturing proficiency 1729
surgical safety
—systems approach 1005, 1015
surgical simulation 126, 635, 640, 1753
surgical skills 130, 943, 957, 1324, 1764
surgical task analysis 492
surgical technique
—bilateral anterior minithoracotomy with video assistance 364
—distended gallbladder decompression 718
—endoscopic axillary lymphadenectomy 307
—endoscopic neck surgery 789
—endoscopic-assisted subcutaneous mastectomy 302
—endoscopic totally preperitoneal approach 1207
—hand-assisted laparoscopic nephrectomy 215
—intraperitoneal introduction of composite mesh 1244
—laparoscopic intragastric stapled resection 177
—laparoscopic mesenteric cyst resection 219
—laparoscopic splenectomy 972
—laparoscopic transabdominal pericardial sac fenestration 859
—laparoscopic vertical banded gastroplasty 1566
—laparoscopically assisted total gastrectomy 540
—90° fundoplication 1446
—open trocar placement 1366
—time analysis 258
—two-trocar LC 589
surgical training 31, 126, 130, 406, 703, 954, 1324, 1459, 1729, 1732, 1746, 1764
surgical trauma 476, 511, 1551
surgical wound healing
—monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 1079
survival
—laparoscopic mesorectal resection 989
suspended animation 1401
suspension sutures 1378
suturing 267, 401, 696, 1771
suturing assist device 1729
suturing skill 1729
sympathetic nervous system activity 476
systemic immune response 525
systemic responses 836
systems approach 1005, 1015

T tube 714
T tube drainage 1309
tackers 1713
task analysis 280, 492
telemanipulator 1790
telementoring 1389
telemetric electromyography 267, 401
telepresence 1389
telerobotic surgery 1389, 1790
telesurgery 1389
tensile strength 1713
tension-free hiatal hernia repair 1441
thermal perforation 1796
Thin Film Transistor (TFT) display 1237
thoracoscopic aortopericardiosternopexy 1639
thoracoscopic diverticulectomy 871
thoracoscopic Heller myotomy 1431
thoracoscopic radical esophagectomy 1588
thoracoscopic surgery 355, 881
thoracoscopic thymectomy 679, 1105
thoracoscopy
—esophageal repair for Boerhaave's syndrome 1354
—mini-VATS 1793
three-dimensional endorectal ultrasonography 1280
thrombosis prophylaxis 184
thymectomy 679, 1105
thyroidectomy
—endoscopic 3, 92
—endoscopic vs. open 1741
—video-assisted 3, 88, 663
time action analysis 142
time analysis 258
time motion analysis 280
tissue attachment 1542
tissue damage 1329
tissue engineering 1403
tissue injury 1551
tissue manipulation 1426
torsion
—acute mesenteric 1004
—wandering spleen 1110
total fundoplication 909
total gastrectomy 540
total mesorectal excision 558
totally extraperitoneal (TEP) inguinal hernia repair 159, 1724, 1737
totally extraperitoneal (TEP) laparoscopic hernia repair 512, 927
totally extraperitoneal (TEP) laparoscopic inguinal hernia repair 1201
totally extraperitoneal (TEP) laparoscopic spigelian hernia repair 1806
totally laparoscopic feeding jejunostomy 1802
Toupet fundoplication 362, 758, 905
tracheomalacia 1639
transabdominal approach 258
transabdominal diagnostic laparoscopy 512
transabdominal pericardial sac fenestration 859
transabdominal preperitoneal (TAPP) hernia repair 218, 240
transabdominal preperitoneal (TAPP) technique 1201
transabdominal wall sutures 1713
transanal endoscopic microsurgery 14
transcystic common bile duct exploration 724
transdiaphragmatic approach 1105
transgastric drainage 996
transmission electron microscopy 814
transperitoneal approach 96
trauma 313, 358
traumatic diaphragmatic hernia 1345
traumatic neuroma 1494
trocar contamination 1413
trocar insertion 626
trocar placement 1426
trocar site herniation 1115
trocars 210, 833, 1796
tropisetron 1087
tumor cell invasiveness 533
tumor growth 441, 529, 611, 1170
tumor lysis syndrome 1109
tumor necrosis factor 313
tumor proliferative index 36
tumor vaccine 654, 1162
two-dimensional view 814

ulcer perforation 220
ulcerative colitis 1778
Ultracision harmonic scalpel 1105
ultrasonic devices 210
ultrasonic dissection 1796
ultrasonically activated scalpel 814
ultrasonography
—endoscopic 359
—gallstones 450
—inguinal hernia 659
—intraoperative 218
—laparoscopic intracorporeal 336
—liver diseases 349
—small bowel polyps 715
—three-dimensional endorectal 1280
unresectable gastric cancer 1620
upper gastrointestinal tract
—caustic acid burns 1004
ureteral ectopia 1106
urinary retention 1547
uterine weight 121

vaccine encapsulation 654
vaginal extraction 1691
vagus nerve
—gastroesophageal reflux disease 1042
vascular occlusion 1286
venous blood return
—EAES clinical practice guideline for pneumoperitoneum 1121
ventilation 685
ventral hernia 785, 939, 1207, 1542
ventricular fibrillation 362
ventriculoperitoneal shunt 215
Veress needle
—development 1647
vertical banded gastroplasty 736
vesicoduodenal fistula 360
video-assisted endoscopic surgery 88
video-assisted laparoscopic parathyroidectomy 1759
video-assisted parathyroidectomy 3
video-assisted superficialization 218
video-assisted thoracic surgery 327, 355, 364, 881, 1106, 1612, 1793
video-assisted thoracoscopic bullectomy 630
video-assisted thoracoscopic esophagectomy 1588
video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery 148, 151, 509
video-assisted thyroid surgery 3
video-assisted thyroidectomy 88, 663

video camera imaging 1518
video laparoscopy 711
video systems 1376
video trainer 406
videoscopic camera
—image quality 1111, 1114
virtual reality flexible sigmoidoscopy simulator 1459
virtual reality simulator 126, 943, 1732, 1746, 1764
virtual reality training systems 406, 957
voice recognition 1264, 1389
von Recklinghausen's disease 1637
wandering spleen 1110, 1364
warming blanket 1050
wedge resections 881
weight loss 1566
wireless data entry 211
working posture 1528
wound infection 1420
Xitact LS500 laparoscopy simulator 1764
YAG laser 361

Zeus robotic surgical system 138, 412, 1389